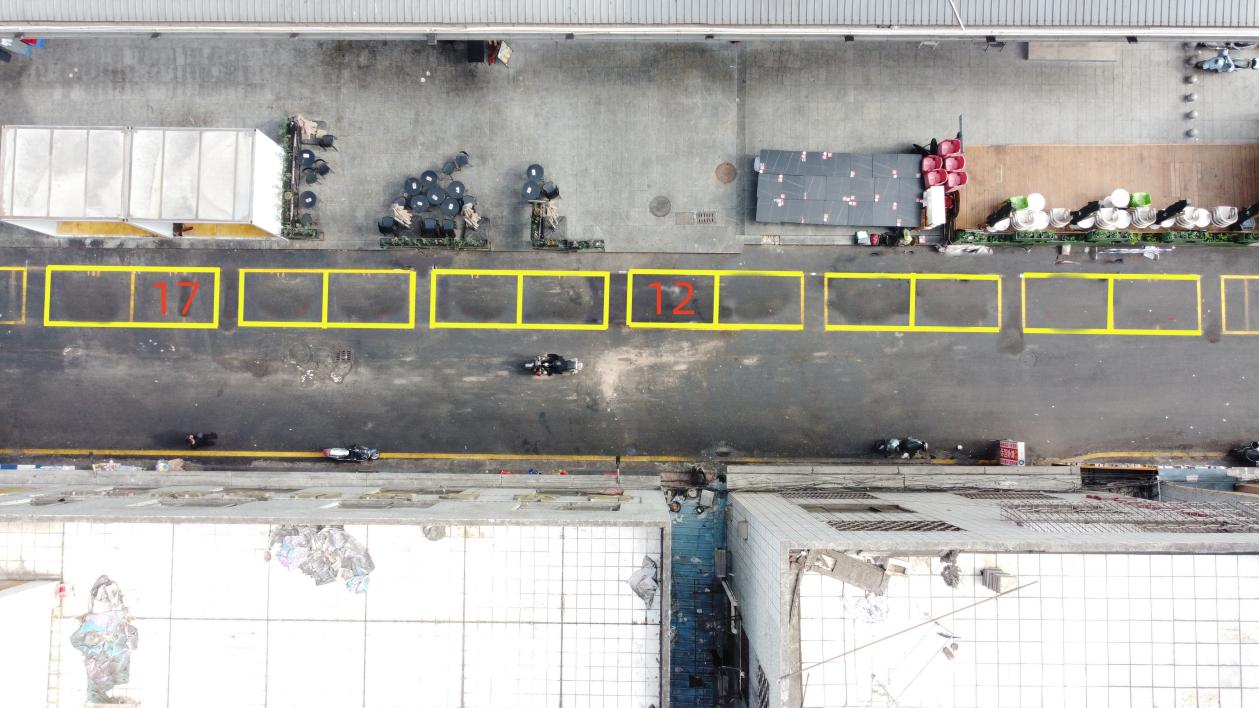
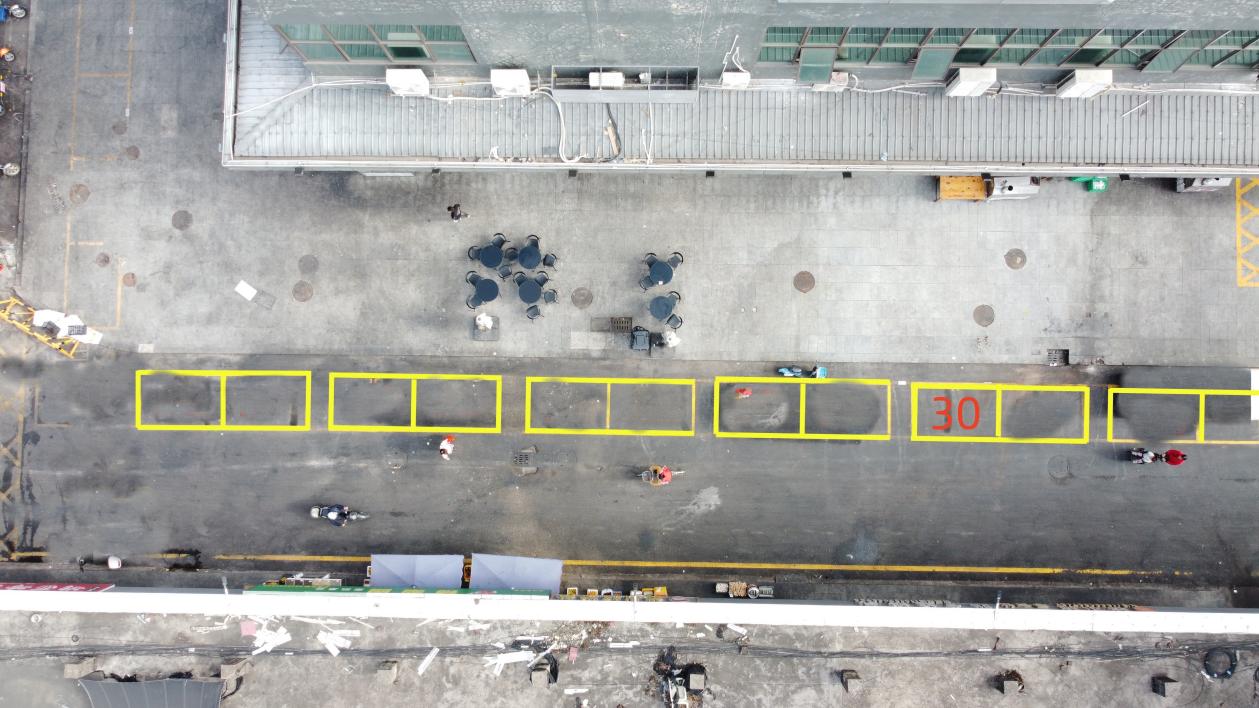
兴华中路二街









兴华中路





